12 APRILE 2022 10:00 - 12:00

«La Blue Bioeconomy nell'area mediterranea: strategie e opportunità d'innovazione per le regioni italiane»







### Technology and market trends per Fishery and Aquaculture

### Simone Libralato Ricercatore in ecologia marina OGS

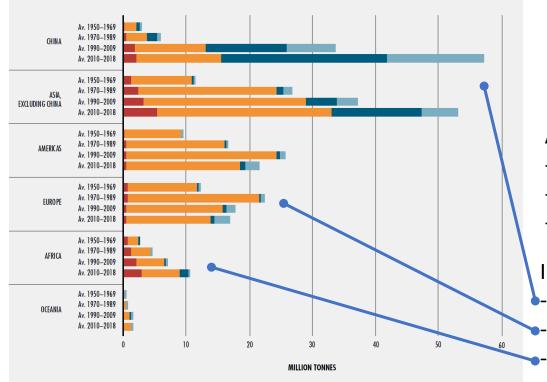


# I. FISHERY AND AQUACULTURE

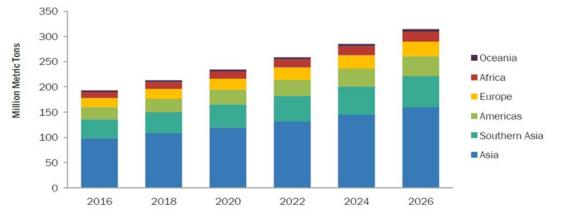
The consumption of marine products from fishery and aquaculture is growing in time and this positive trend is expected to grow in the future

Aquaculture – inland waters

Aquaculture – marine areas



Capture – marine areas



Analysis of production by country vs consumption by country highlights:

- Countries highly dependent on seafood;
- Countries increasing market demand;
- Main producers;

#### Insights:

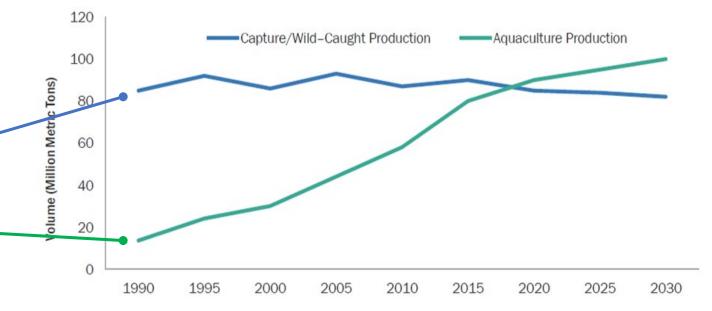
China and Asia are the main global producers esp. for aquaculture Europe is a net importer (especially of aquaculture products) Africa has large potential

Source: FAO, SOFIA, 2020



# I. FISHERY AND AQUACULTURE

Nevertheless fisheries and aquaculture have very distinct patterns and issues: fisheries is worldwide declining in production, aquaculture is strongly increasing



For both there are issues related to **sustainability** but in quite differnt aspects:

- FISHERIES: is suffering for general overcapacity and overfishing, there is great need to control exploitations through strong management to avoid overexploitation. This implies to not increase explitation but increase sector EFFICIENCY (e.g., reduction of costs), increase SELECTIVITY (e.g., less discards), improving technological activities after catch operations.
- AQUACULTURE: is improving but needs to avoid ecological IMPACTS, and this is pursued through SUBSTITUTION of FISH PROTEINS in feed, improved rearing technologies and rearing of low trophic level species.





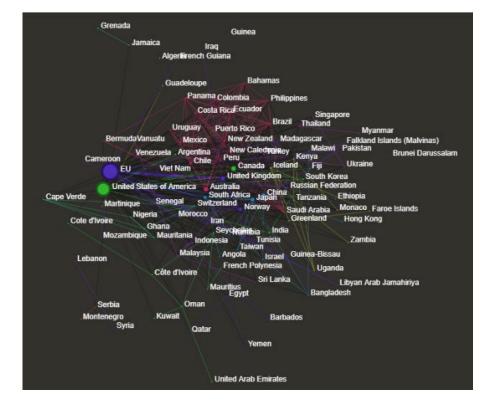
#### I.a Fisheries: Pelagic and Demersal Large-Scale Fisheries (LSF) and Distant Water Fleet (DWF)

**PATENT ANALYSIS**: Relevant impact on the commercialization of innovative technical solutions on fisheries sector regard especially territories such as the <u>USA or China</u>

Nr. of filing events partitioned according to the earliest filing year (EP and PCT not included): earliest\_filing\_year <02015 02016 02017 02018 02019 02020

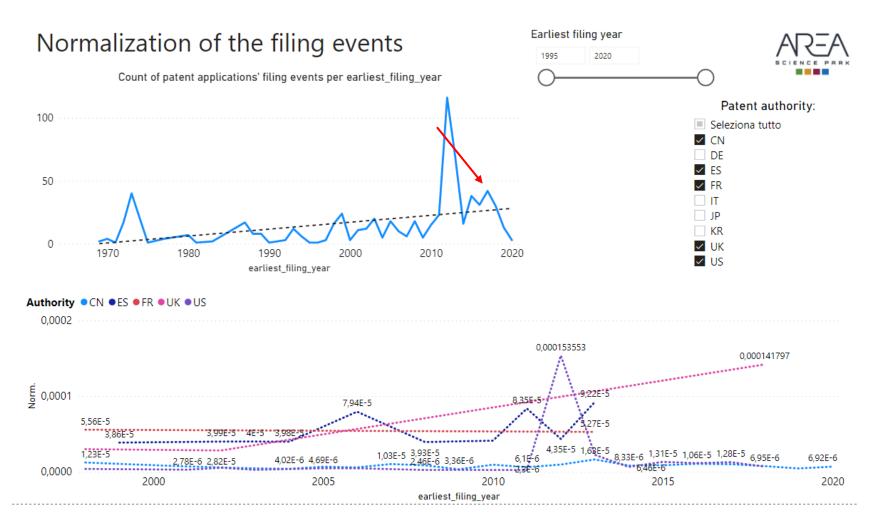


**NPL ANALYSIS**: Other divulgation modalities (such as the scientific publications, the books, the reviews, funded projects etc) showed a relevant proportion of attention being concentrated in the EU countries.





### I.a Fisheries: Pelagic and Demersal Large-Scale Fisheries (LSF) and Distant Water Fleet (DWF)



### Players to be monitored: example THE NEW ZEALAND INSTITUTE FOR PLANT AND FOOD RESEARCH (NZ)

Patent Application Publication Sep. 18, 2014 Sheet 23 of 29 US 2014/0259861 A1

Apparatus and method for harvesting aquatic animals

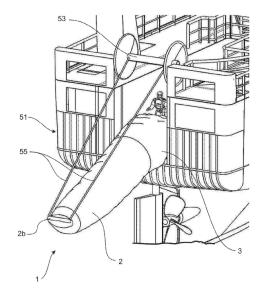


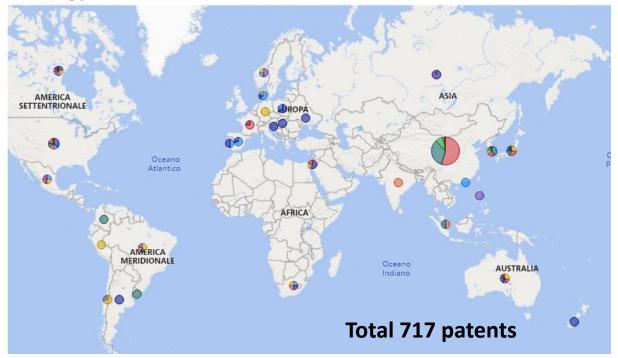
FIGURE 24

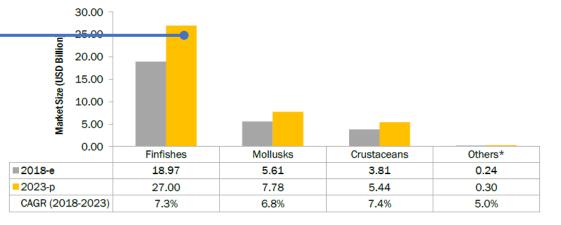


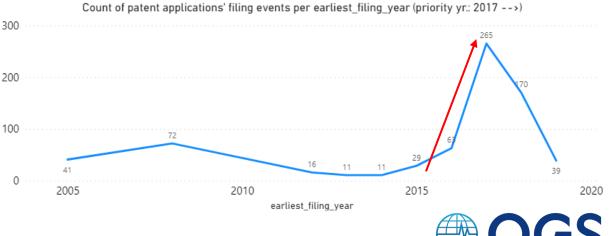
### I.b Aquaculture: Marine Finfish aquaculture (MFA) and Shellfish aquaculture (SA)

Market demand for products is robustly forecasted as increasing in the next future. After a period of relative stagnation, after 2015 there was a relevant positive trend in patents due to European countries.

Nr. of filing events partitioned according to the earliest filing year (EP and PCT not included): earliest filing year • 2005 • 2008 • 2012 • 2013 • 2014 • 2015 • 2016 • 2017 • 2018 • 2019





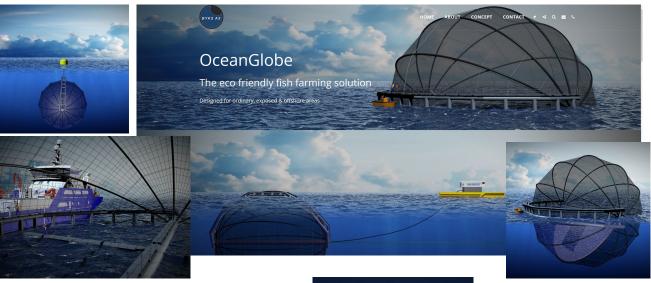




### I.b Aquaculture: Marine Finfish aquaculture (MFA) and Shellfish aquaculture (SA)

#### Players to be monitored. Example 1: BYKS AS (NO)

**OceanGlobe** is a globular fish farming construction designed to be used in both ordinary, exposed and offshore locations. Developed for farm fish in exposed and offshore areas. Flexible anchoring, working platform, continuous centre pole, can be emerged and submerged, elevate and submerge the complete fish farm, rotation (also for easy cleaning). Volume of about 40,000 m3, for fish farming but also for storage and transportation of wild fish.



#### Example 2: HAUGE AQUA (NO)

**Egget** is sheltered workplace addresses health and safety for the staff by eliminating many high-risk operations The water intake is located at the bottom of the unit.









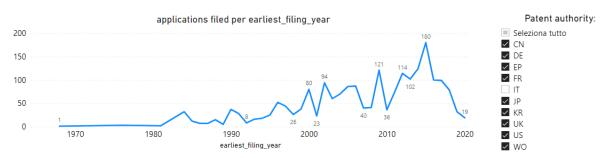
# I.c Fish meal

**PATENT ANALYSIS**: large number of patents, great importance of European countries and in particular France (largest in EU) with several companies.

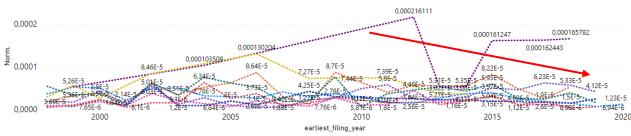
#### In the last decade slightly declining in EU.

Nr. of filing events partitioned according to the earliest filing year (EP and PCT not included): earliest filing year • 1968 • 1976 • 1981 • 1984 • 1985 • 1986 • 1987 • 1988 • 1989 • 1990 • 1991 • 1992 • 1993





#### uthority ●CN ●DE ●EP ●FR ●JP ●KR ●UK ●US ●WO



#### Several patent applications referring to:

- substances helpful to reinforce the fish skeleton
- vitamins to be used in aquaculture applications
- use of microalgae or other products for animal feed production





### I.c Fish meal

#### Players to be monitored: example YNSECT (FR)

Ÿnsect uses pioneering proprietary technology protected globally by c.300 patents to produce Molitor and Buffalo mealworms in vertical farms.

**Ÿnmeal** is an ingredient naturally rich in highly digestible proteins (more than 70%). Formulated with Molitor larvae, and produced in powder form, Ÿnmeal is perfectly suitable for the nutrition of farmed fish and shellfish. It is used at a level of 5 to 30% in the formulation of nutritional rations

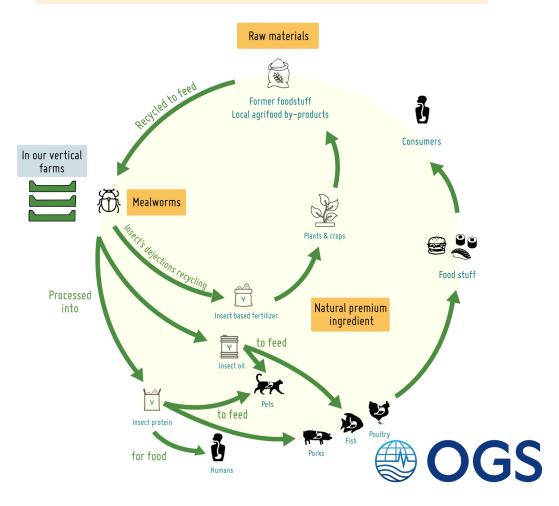
**Ÿnoil** is a light oil, rich in polyunsaturated fatty acids, extracted by a mechanical process from Molitor larvae. Ÿnoil is perfectly adapted to the diet of farmed fish and shellfish







# **ŸNSECT CIRCULAR MODEL**



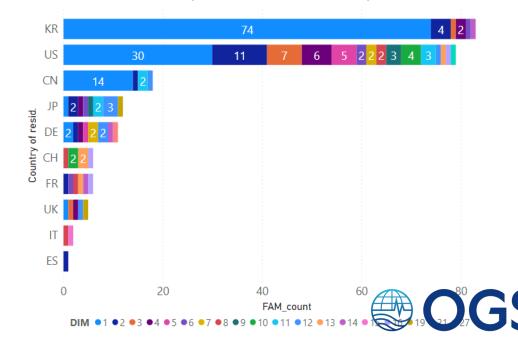


# I.d Seafood processing and trade

The processing of seafood adds value to the production of fisherman and small fish farmers, diversifying the sources of income of coastal communities and reduces the seasonality mainly linked to the biological cycles of exploited resources (mainly wild but also farmed). Includes transformation, preparation, transformation, packaging, preservation... Notably the international trade for processed fish products is increasing. EU patent trend is stable.

Filing years • 2000 • 2001 • 2002 • 2003 • 2004 • 2005 • 2006 • 2007 • 2008 • 2009 • 2010 • 2011 • 2012 • 2013 • 2014 • 2015 • 2016 • 2017 • 2018 • 2019 • 2020





Partition of the patent families based on the family dimension:



## I.d Seafood processing and trade

Players to be monitored

#### Example 1: Marine Techno/Trade Korea (KR)

Low-Molecular Fish Collagen Jelly Stick ABC Juice / 20g x 30 Packets / Vegetable. ABC juice that allows to detoxify body with fresh ABC juice and replenishes lacking nutrients and collagen



#### Example 2: BADABON/Trade Korea (KR)

Spicy and sweet tteokbokki filled with the scent of seafood using shrimp, squid, shellfish, and red crabs is also hygienic and easy to cook with powder soup development

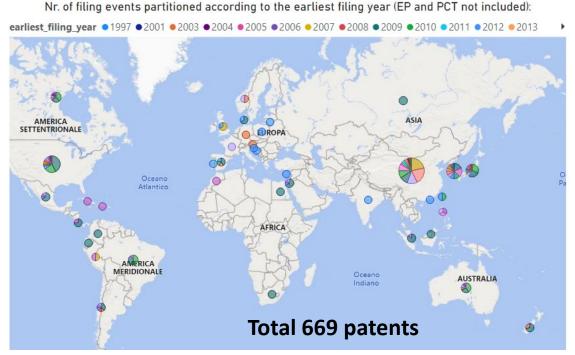


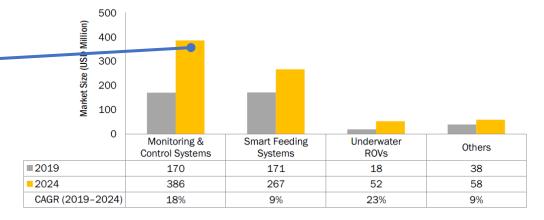




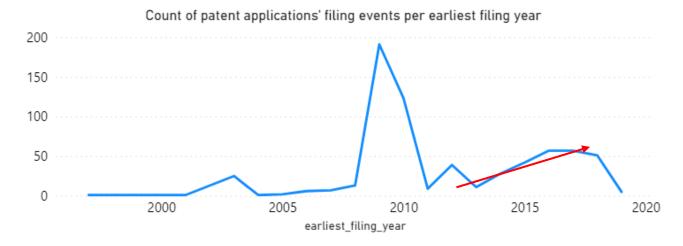
### **III.d Precision aquaculture**

Precision aquaculture market is increasing. PA market include adoption of advanced technologies such as Internet of Things (IoT), remotely operated vehicles (RoVs), and artificial intelligence (A.I.) in aquaculture farms.



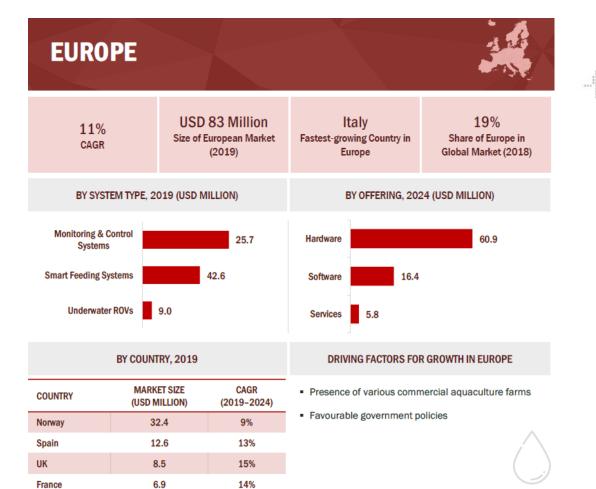


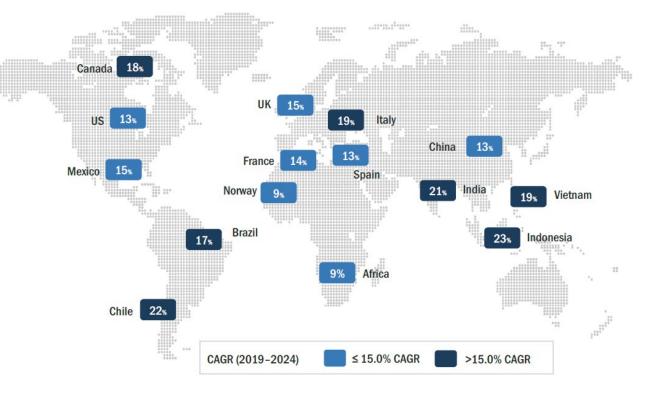
- Growing investments for adoption of innovative devices;
- Rising demand for protein-rich fish feed (smart feeding);
- Increasing worldwide the governments' support.





### **III.d precision aquaculture**







### **III.d Precision aquaculture**

Players to be monitored Example: AQ1 systems (AU)

The AQ300 Adaptive feeding system uses the Infra Red waste feed sensor and controls automatic feeders and feed cannons (versatile for 18 species) and also monitors key environmental parameters and transmits data locally or globally through the mobile phone network.

AQ1 is a video based feeding systems, the AQTV-Pro connects with one or two single or Pan/Tilt underwater cameras and transmits video images of fish feeding via WLAN to a feed boat/barge or by 3G (internet) to anywhere in the world.

For feeding control on all species the AQTV-Digital offers a cost effective feeding camera solution for centralised feeders or feed cannons.

**Fish Feeding Systems** 

A Non sicuro ag1systems.com

M Gmail 💡 Maps 📙 Food-web traits of... 🎦 Cineca Academy 😹 Office WEB - Atti D.

AQ1 started development of IRAQ1 has developed breakthroughsensors for waste feed detection andpassive acoustic technology tofeeding control in sea ...measure feeding intensity of farmed

Read More



Read More

Shrimp Feeding Systems 
V Fish Sizing Systems



To meet the needs of farmers for non-invasive sizing and counting of fish in cages, AQ1 developed ...









# **I. FISHERY AND AQUACULTURE**

#### Players to be monitored:

 BYKS (BYKS AS - OceanGlobe) •THE NEW ZEALAND INSTITUTE FOR PLANT AND FOOD RESEARCH (Seafood Technologies: Plant & Food Research (plantandfood.co.nz)) •XYLECO (https://www.xyleco.com/impacts/) •DSM NUTRITIONAL PRODUCTS (https://www.dsm.com/corporate/about/businesses/dsm-nutritional-products.html) •KIVERDI, Inc. (https://www.kiverdi.com/) •HAUGE AQUA (https://haugeaqua.com/) GENOCEAN (https://opencorporates.com/companies/fr/518466305) •KRAFT FOODS (https://www.kraftheinzcompany.com/) •TRUE ORGANIC PRODUCTS Inc. (https://true.ag/) •MARINE TECHNO (https://marinetechno.tradekorea.com/main.do;JSESSIONID TK=8Uhw6vu8rUdNcBeZ69A0fVM2saYIcu5onCmEkic 0057K206CRk!-798423004!1742867100) •NESTEC (https://www.eitfood.eu/partners/partner/nestec) YNSECT (Ynsect, Premium Natural Feed) •ADISSEO (Nutrition animale | Adisseo) •FERMENTALG (Home - Fermentalg - Algae you can trust) NIREUS AQUACULTURE (Homepage | NIREUS AQUACULTURE)





### Patent trends and market trends for Fishery and Aquaculture sector

	BBM subsectros	Technologies investigated in the TF	Patent trends	Market trends
/ and Aquaculture	a. Pelagic and Demersal Large-Scale Fisheries (LSF) and Distant Water Fleet (DWF)	Fishery	↓	↔↑
	b. Small Scale Fisheries (SSF)			↔↑
	c. Marine Finfish aquaculture (MFA) d. Shellfish aquaculture (SA)	Aquaculture	1	ſ
		Fish feed	↓	1
	d. Seafood processing and trade	Fish derivates	$\leftrightarrow$	1



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